

# **von KARMAN INSTITUTE** FOR FLUID DYNAMICS

# LIQUID FRAGMENTATION IN HIGH-SPEED FLOW



"Atomization of a Liquid Jet", picture from Prof. Villermaux from IRPHE, Institut de Recherche sur les Phénomènes Hors Equilibres

# March 16-18, 2009

von Karman Institute for Fluid Dynamics 72, Chaussée de Waterloo 1640 Rhode-Saint-Genèse, Belgium
Phone: +32(0)2 359 96 04 - Fax: +32(0)2 359 96 00 E-mail: secretariat@vki.ac.be, TVA BE 0407 185 709 Website: http://www.vki.ac.be

# INTRODUCTION

Liquid injection into compressible crossflow has several interesting applications such as fuel injection in supersonic or hypersonic scramjet engines, thrust vector maneuvering of high speed aerial or space vehicles, and film cooling used in the thermal protection systems of space vehicles that experience atmospheric entry. The field involves many disciplines, and it is a complicated multi-phase flow field especially for compressible crossflow cases, with a unique flow topology including shock-shock and shock-boundary layer interactions. High aerodynamic shear forces, fragmentation, penetration and atomization of the liquid jet are important features that deserve detailed analyses.

The objective of this lecture series is to provide the state-of-the-art information on liquid fragmentation in compressible crossflow. Lectures will include a review of the fundamentals of the phenomena as well as recent advances relevant to the modelling, computation and measurement of the flowfield. Examples of several applications will be presented, by experts of the field from all around the world. The Lecture Series is intended not only to provide suitable training and information to engineers and scientists who wish to enter the field, but also to provide a focal point for technical discussions and an opportunity to exchange views and ideas among engineers and scientists who already work in the field.

The Lecture Series directors are Prof. P. Rambaud and Ir. C. Asma of the von Karman Institute for Fluid Dynamics, Belgium.

# **TIMETABLE**

#### **MONDAY MARCH 16**

08:45 09:15 11:00	Registration Welcome and introduction Introduction: applications of liquid jet injections I Prof. E. Villermaux, IRPHE, France
14:00	Introduction: applications of liquid jet injections II Prof. E. Villermaux
15:45	Liquid injection in high-speed flows Prof. S.T. Heister, Purdue University, USA
17:00	Reception

## **TUESDAY MARCH 17**

09:00	Theory of fragmentation and atomization: modelling and numerical approach
	Prof. S.T. Heister

Supercritical fluid injection in quiescent flow fields: modelling and mixing enhancement Prof. G. Lamanna, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

A review of experimental techniques to study liquid fragmentation

Prof. G. Lamanna

Detonations of liquid sprays and drop suspensions: theory Prof. S. Frolov, N.N. Semenov Institute of Chemical Physics, Russia

#### WEDNESDAY MARCH 18

09:00 Detonations of liquid sprays and drop suspensions: experiment Prof. S. Frolov

Shock tube experiments at ISL on liquid fragmentation I 10:45 Dr. J. Srulijes & Prof. F. Seiler, ISL, France

14:00 Shock tube experiments at ISL on liquid fragmentation II Dr. J. Srulijes & Prof. F. Seiler

15:45 Fragmentation of liquid in hypersonic cross flow Ir. C.O. Asma, von Karman Institute for Fluid Dynamics,

Concluding remarks and future prospects

Departure of VKI bus

#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

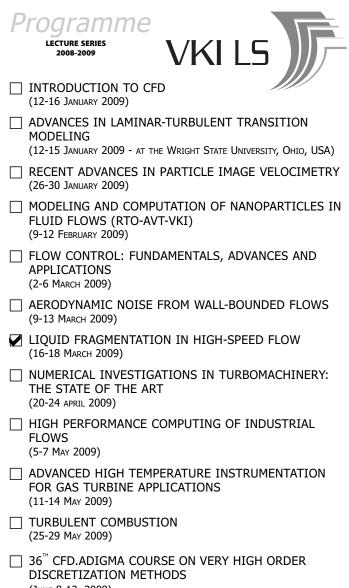
Lunch will be taken from 12h30 to 14h00. Coffee breaks are scheduled each morning and afternoon.

> Please pass this announcement to someone who may be interested if you are unable to attend the Lecture Series yourself



VON KARMAN INSTITUTE FOR FLUID DYNAMICS

Lecture Series Secretary von Karman Institute for Fluid Dynamics 72 Chaussée de Waterloo B-1640 Rhode-St-Genèse



#### (JUNE 8-12, 2009)

(14-16 SEPTEMBER 2009)

OTHER CONFERENCES:
PHYSMOD 2009: INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON PHYSICAL MODELLING OF FLOW AND DISPERSION PHENOMENA (24-26 AUGUST 2009)
☐ 4 <sup>TH</sup> SYMPOSIUM ON INTEGRATION CFD AND

EXPERIMENTS IN AERODYNAMICS

# **COURSE FEE**

The fee for the lecture series is 975 euro, applicable to citizens of NATO countries contributing to the financing of the VKI (Belgium, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxemburg, Norway, Portugal, Spain and Turkey). For citizens of other NATO countries and of NATO partner countries, the fee is 1275 euro. For non-NATO citizens the fee is of 1390 euro. These prices include 21% VAT.

The fee includes printed notes, transport between VKI from and to the recommended hotels in the center of Brussels, lunches, beverages, and administrative costs.

### **FELLOWSHIPS**

To encourage greater participation in our Lecture Series programme by university members, the Institute has established a limited number of VKI Lecture Series fellowships for citizens of NATO countries contributing to the financing of the VKI, as well as for citizens of other NATO countries coming from a university in a VKI financing country. The recipient of such fellowship is entitled to attend the Lecture Series at a reduced fee, which will be of 490 euro (VAT included) for assistants not having a Ph.D. degree and for Ph.D. candidates, or 225 euro (VAT included) for undergraduate students. The request to be considered for an award must accompany the application to attend the Lecture Series, and the applicant must provide a recommendation letter from his or her professor; if not done so, the request will not be taken into consideration. All possible alternative sources of funding should be investigated before aid is requested under this scheme, so that those most in need will benefit.

# METHODS OF PAYMENT

Payment 2 weeks prior to the beginning of the course (name and course title clearly indicated) by bank transfer to our account Nr 210-0315330-35 at Fortis Bank, avenue de la Forêt de Soignes 322, 1640 Rhode-Saint-Genèse, Belgium, IBAN BE57 2100 3153 3035 (strongly recommended). SWIFT BIC GEBABEBB.

Late registration can be paid in cash (EURO), or by VISA or Eurocard at the beginning of the course.

## **PROCEEDINGS**

Lectures will be given in English and printed notes will be distributed during registration. Proceedings of other non-RTO lecture series may be purchased at VKI (by e-mail: vanhaelen@vki.ac.be or by fax: 32 2 359 96 00). Information can be found on http://www.vki.ac.be.

# **HOW TO REGISTER**

It is highly recommended that the registration/hotel reservation form is sent at the latest 15 days before the beginning of the course. A letter of acceptance and additional information will be sent on receipt of the application form

#### ACCOMMODATION & TRANSPORT

Participants are advised to make their reservations as early as possible. VKI secretariat (secretariat@vki.ac.be) can book rooms upon request in the recommended hotels listed below. Daily rates include all charges and continental breakfast. These prices could be subject to changes. However, participants could occasionally find special offers on hotel websites.

Hôtel des Colonies http://www.hotel-des-colonies.com	Single: 120 € / Double: 140 €
Hôtel Vendôme http://www.hotel-vendome.be	see the website
Hôtel Marivaux http://www.marivaux.be	see the website
Thon Hotel Brussels City Centre http://www.thonhotels.be/	Single: 142 € / Double: 174 €

Single: 125 € / Double: 145 € http://www.hotel-le-dome.be

Progress Hôtel

http://www.progresshotel.be Single: 200 € / Double: 220 €

A youth hostel, the Sleepwell, is within walking distance of the recommended hotels. We invite you to make your own reservation through their website: http://www.sleepwell.be.

The hotels situated in Brussels are all within walking distance from the Place Rogier. A train service links the airport with the Gare du Midi. Complete your journey to the hotel/youth hostel by taxi. Each morning and evening, bus transport will be provided between the Place Rogier and the von Karman Institute, located in Rhode-Saint-Genèse, a suburb south of

The following hotels are also recommended, particularly for those who travel by private car.

Auberge de Waterloo\*\*\*\*

Chaussée de Waterloo 212 - 1640 Rhode-Saint-Genèse Tel: +32 (0)2 358 35 80 - Fax: +32 (0)2 358 38 06 http://www.aubergedewaterloo.be

(1single room: +/- 106€)

Gravenhof Hotel Alsembergsesteenweg 616 - B-1653 Dworp Tel: +32 2 380 44 99 - Fax: +32 2 380 40 60 http://www.gravenhof.be

(1 single room: +/- 105 €, breakfeast not included)

For more information about the location of the Institute and the hotels, please visit our website on http://www.vki.ac.be.

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO VKI LECTURE SERIES	
Lecture Series Title: LIQUID FRAGMENTATION IN HIGH-SPEED FLOW	
☐ Mr ☐ Mrs   Family name:	Nationality:
☐ Asking a reduced fee and joining a recommendation letter as: ☐ undergraduate student Company / University VAT number:	☐ Ph.D. candidate or University assistant
HOTEL RESERVATION (if applicable)	
I require accommodation at Hotel	person(s)
Date:	

Please mail under -cover to VKI